# Online Safety Year 4, Term 3



# Coding

## **Key Words**

**Private information** – information that can be used to identify you. **Chatbot** – a computer program which conducts a conversation via auditory or textual methods.

Variable – a named area in computer memory. A variable has a name and a value. The program can change this variable value. Action – types of commands which are run on an object. They could be used to move an object or change on of its properties. Algorithim – a precise set of step by step instructions used to solve a problem or achieve a goal.

**Bug** – a problem in the computer program that stops it working in the way it was designed.

**Command** – a single instruction in a computer program. **Debug/debugging** – looking for any problems in the code, fixing and testing them.

**Event –** something that causes a block of code to run. **If/else –** a conditional command, which tests a statement. If the condition is true, then the commands inside the 'if block' will run. If the condition is not met, then the commands in the 'else block' will run.

**Input** – information going into the computer. Can include moving or clicking the mouse, using the keyboard or swiping or tilting the device.

**Output** – information that comes out of a computer e.g sound. **Repeat** – this command can be used to make a block of commands run a set amount of times or forever.

**Selection** – This is a conditional/decisional command. When selection is used, a program will choose a different outcome based on selection.

### Websites you can use at home:

https://projects.raspberrypi.org/en

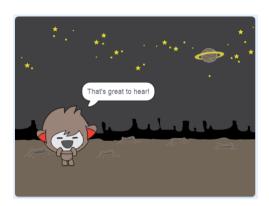
https://scratch.mit.edu/

https://hourofcode.com/uk/learn

# **Making decisions**

We will be programming chatbots to make decisions based upon the answers it receives. We will do this using the if, then, if, then, else coding blocks.





### **Variables**

- A variable is something which can be changed.
- In computer programming, we use variables to store information in our program that might change and can be used later.
- The variable could be a score or an answer to a response given.

# when this sprite clicked ask What's your name? and wait say What a lovely name! for 2 seconds

### Chatbots

- Chatbots use artificial intelligence.
- they conduct conversations using auditory information or typed messages.
- They are usually used for a range of roles such as customer service or to help gather information.
- Their responses are programmed into a large database, which they use **key words** to find and respond.





